Family-Centered Education in WIC Getting Children Ready for School



What Is Family-Centered Education in WIC?

Family-centered education is a way for parents and children to learn and have fun together while children develop the following four basic school readiness skills:

- Naming colors
- Number recognition
- Writing their name
- Naming letters

Why Is Family-Centered Education Important for WIC?

Nationwide, children who qualify for WIC enter school with below average reading readiness skills. A recent study of 500 WIC families from an agency in Los Angeles found:

- Less than 10% read to their children on a daily basis compared to 46% of similar low-income families not on WIC.
- The majority had fewer than five books at home.
- Most WIC parents thought school was the place to learn, not the home.
- Most WIC parents did not think early childhood learning was important to school success.

What Can WIC Do to Help?

WIC can use books and other nutrition education activities to build parenting skills that will help children get ready for school while promoting good eating habits. Reading to young children helps brain development. The American Academy of Pediatrics strongly recommends reading aloud daily to children starting at 6 months old. Studies show that mothers on welfare are eight times more likely to read to their children if they are given books and encouragement. WIC can play a significant role in building reading readiness skills for the children on our program.

What Are the Benefits of Family-Centered Education?

- Parent child bonding
- Positive learning experience for parents and children
- Modeling of positive parenting skills
- Developing school readiness skills
- Children engaging in the educational experience

What Are Examples of Family-Centered Education Activities?

- Reading a nutrition picture book such as Oliver's Vegetables
- Doing hands-on container gardening
- Counting the fruits and vegetables that the children like to eat
- Playing or singing songs about nutrition such as Dirt Made My Lunch
- Drawing or doing art activities about food
- Preparing simple, nutritious recipes together
- Doing simple physical activities and games to music

Benefits of Parents and Children Learning Together

Parent-Centered

Parents talk together

Kids play with toys in the back of the room

Family-Centered

Learning is in the context of families

Supports parents in roles of caregiver/teacher/nurturer/ Advocate of their children

Child-Centered

Children are engaged in activities they choose

Parents watch from the sideline

Family centered education offers opportunities for:

- Normalizing parents "see" that others face similar challenges
- Modeling parents and facilitators share ideas and strategies in "real" life

Catch the Fun!



WIC Families Get Ready for School

California WIC Program July 2002